

# EFFECTS OF CHRONIC POVERTY ON YOUTH IN THE UNITED STATES

Kara Reed

## FOOTNOTES

1. "What is Intergenerational Poverty," Intergenerational Welfare Reform Commission, accessed November 12, 2019, <https://jobs.utah.gov/edo/intergenerational/whatisigp.pdf>.
2. "Contraception," Merriam-Webster, accessed March 24, 2020, <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/contraceptive>.
3. "Incarceration," Merriam-Webster, accessed March 24, 2020, <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/incarceration>.
4. "Intergenerational transmission of poverty," Chronic Poverty Research Centre, accessed October 13, 2019, <http://www.chronicpoverty.org/page/igt>.
5. Will Kenton, "Per Capita Income," Investopedia, July 14, 2019, <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/i/income-per-capita.asp>.
6. "Measure for Measure; Who counts?," The Economist, January 20, 2011, <https://www.economist.com/united-states/2011/01/20/measure-by-measure>.
7. "Recidivism," Merriam-Webster, accessed March 24, 2020, <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/recidivism>.
8. "A broken social elevator? How to promote social mobility," Centre for Opportunity and Equality, June 2018, <https://www.oecd.org/els/soc/Social-Mobility-2018-PolicyBrief.pdf>.
9. Paul Spicker, "Definitions of Poverty: Twelve Clusters of Meaning," EBSCO, January 2006, <http://connection.ebscohost.com/c/reference-entries/31487263/definitions-poverty-twelve-clusters-meaning>.
10. "Measure for Measure; Who counts?"
11. Eliza Barclay, "Your Grandparents Spent More of Their Money on Food than You Do," NPR, March 2, 2015, <https://www.npr.org/sections/thesalt/2015/03/02/389578089/your-grandparents-spent-more-of-their-money-on-food-than-you-do>.
12. "Food Prices and Spending," United States Department of Agriculture Economic Research Center, September 20, 2019, <https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/ag-and-food-statistics-charting-the-essentials/food-prices-and-spending/?topicId=14885>.
13. Nathan Hutto, Jane Waldfogel, Neeraj Kaushal, and Irwin Garfinkel, "Improving the Measurement of Poverty," The Social Service Review 85, no. 1 (March 2011): 39–74, <https://doi.org/10.1086/659129>.
14. "What is the Current Poverty Rate in the United States?," Center for Poverty Research, October 15, 2018, <https://poverty.ucdavis.edu/faq/what-current-poverty-rate-united-states>.
15. Ibid.
16. AT McCarty, "Child Poverty in the United States," US National Library of Medicine, July 4, 2016, <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5589198/>.
17. Jessica Semega, Melissa Kollar, John Creamer, and Abinash Mohanty, "Income and Poverty in the United States: 2018," United States Census Bureau, September 2019, <https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/library/publications/2019/demo/p60-266.pdf>.
18. Ibid.
19. Ibid.

20. Elise Gould and Hilary Wething, "U.S. Poverty Rates Higher, Safety Net Weaker than in Peer Countries," Economic Policy Institute, July 24, 2012, <https://www.epi.org/publication/ib339-us-poverty-higher-safety-net-weaker/>.
21. Kay Hymowitz, "Why America Can't Lower Child Poverty Rates," City Journal, 2017, <https://www.city-journal.org/html/why-america-cant-lower-child-poverty-rates-15498.html>.
22. "Poverty Facts," Poverty USA, accessed October 13, 2019, <https://www.povertyusa.org/facts>.
23. McCarty, "Child Poverty in the United States."
24. Robert M. Adelman and Robert Lee Wagmiller, "Childhood and Intergenerational Poverty: The Long-Term Consequences of Growing Up Poor," Columbia University Libraries, June 7, 2010, <https://academiccommons.columbia.edu/doi/10.7916/D8MP5C0Z>.
25. Richard Caputo, "Escaping Poverty and Becoming Self-Sufficient," Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare 24, no. 3 (September 1997): 5–24, [https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?collection=journals&handle=hein.journals/jrlsasw24&id=364&men\\_tab=srchresults](https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?collection=journals&handle=hein.journals/jrlsasw24&id=364&men_tab=srchresults).
26. David Hulme and Andrew Shepherd, "Conceptualizing Chronic Poverty," Elsevier, March 2003, <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0305750X0200222X>.
27. Frederick Harper, Jacqueline Harper, and Aaron Stills, "Counseling Children in Crisis Based on Maslow's Hierarchy of Basic Needs," International Journal for the Advancement of Counselling 25, (2003): 11–25, <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1024972027124>.
28. Ibid.
29. Ibid.
30. Theo Winter, "Maslow's Hierarchy: Separating Fact From Fiction," Association for Talent Development, June 2, 2015, <https://www.td.org/insights/maslows-hierarchy-separating-fact-from-fiction>.
31. "Chronic Poverty Report: Escaping Poverty Traps," Overseas Development Institute, 2009, <https://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/2566.pdf>.
32. Jeff Larrimore and Jenny Schuetz, "Assessing the Severity of Rent Burden on Low-Income Families," Federal Reserve, December 22, 2017, <https://www.federalreserve.gov/econres/notes/feds-notes/assessing-the-severity-of-rent-burden-on-low-income-families-20171222.htm>.
33. "Food Prices and Spending," United States Department of Agriculture Economic Research Service, September 20, 2019, <https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/ag-and-food-statistics-charting-the-essentials/food-prices-and-spending/>.
34. Kinsey Dinan, "A Struggle for Working Families," National Center for Children in Poverty, March 2009, [http://www.nccp.org/publications/pub\\_858.html](http://www.nccp.org/publications/pub_858.html).
35. Priyanka Boghani, "How Poverty Can Follow Children Into Adulthood," PBS, November 22, 2017, <https://www.pbs.org/wgbh/frontline/article/how-poverty-can-follow-children-into-adulthood/>.
36. Clive R. Belfield, Henry M. Levin, and Rachel Rosen, "The Economic Value of Opportunity Youth," ERIC, January 2012, <https://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED528650>.
37. "Child Poverty and Adult Success," Low Income Working Families Initiative, <https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/publication/65766/2000369-Child-Poverty-and-Adult-Success.pdf>.
38. Helen F. Ladd, "Education and Poverty: Confronting the Evidence," Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 31, no. 2 (2012): 203–227, <https://doi.org/10.1002/pam.21615>.
39. Rebekah Coley and Melissa Kull, "Is Moving During Childhood Harmful?," MacArthur Foundation, accessed on February 24, 2020, [https://www.macfound.org/media/files/HHM\\_Brief\\_-\\_Is\\_Moving\\_During\\_Childhood\\_Harmful\\_2.pdf](https://www.macfound.org/media/files/HHM_Brief_-_Is_Moving_During_Childhood_Harmful_2.pdf).
40. Alana Semuels, "Good School, Rich School; Bad School, Poor School," The Atlantic, August 25, 2016, <https://www.theatlantic.com/business/archive/2016/08/property-taxes-and-unequal-schools/497333/>.
41. Ibid.

42. Michelle Chen, "How Unequal School Funding Punishes Poor Kids," *The Nation*, May 11, 2018, <https://www.thenation.com/article/archive/how-unequal-school-funding-punishes-poor-kids/>.
43. Ladd, "Education and Poverty."
44. Rhonda Bryant, "Addressing the College Readiness Challenge in High-Poverty Schools," CLASP Policy Solutions That Work For Low-Income People, June 8, 2015, <https://www.clasp.org/blog/addressing-college-readiness-challenge-high-poverty-schools>.
45. Caroline Ratcliffe, "Child Poverty and Adult Success," Low Income Working Families Initiative, September 2015, <https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/publication/65766/2000369-Child-Poverty-and-Adult-Success.pdf>.
46. "The Effects of Poverty on Children in the United States," Child Fund International, November 4, 2013, <https://www.childfund.org/Content/NewsDetail/2147489206/>.
47. Terence Jeffrey, "Median Earnings of U.S. College Grads 74.5% Greater Than High School Grads," *CNS News*, March 21, 2019, <https://www.cnsnews.com/news/article/terence-p-jeffrey/median-earnings-college-grads-745-greater-high-school-grads>.
48. Megan Kashner, "Underemployment, Poverty and the New Normal in America," *The Huffington Post*, September 17, 2014, [https://www.huffpost.com/entry/underemployment-poverty-a\\_b\\_5831064](https://www.huffpost.com/entry/underemployment-poverty-a_b_5831064).
49. "Over 1.6 Million New Yorkers are Underemployed," *Robin Hood*, December 19, 2017, <https://www.robinhood.org/over-1-6-million-new-yorkers-are-underemployed-working-fewer-hours-than-theyd-like-according-to-new-findings-from-robin-hoods-poverty-tracker/>.
50. Ann Stevens, "Employment and Poverty," *Econofact*, January 7, 2018, <https://econofact.org/employment-and-poverty>.
51. Ibid.
52. "The Unemployment Situation," Bureau of Labor Statistics U.S. Department of Labor, January 10, 2020, <https://www.bls.gov/news.release/pdf/empsit.pdf>.
53. Rebecca Stack and Alex Meredith, "The Impact of Financial Hardship on Single Parents," *US National Library of Medicine*, October 17, 2017, <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5932102/>.
54. Sophia Addy, Will Engelhardt, and Curtis Skinner, "Basic Facts About Low-Income Children," National Center for Children in Poverty, January 2013, [http://www.nccp.org/publications/pub\\_1074.html](http://www.nccp.org/publications/pub_1074.html).
55. "Low-Income Working Families: Updated Facts and Figures," *The Urban Institute*, June 2009, [https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/publication/32971/411900-low-income-working-families-updated-facts-and-figures\\_0.pdf](https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/publication/32971/411900-low-income-working-families-updated-facts-and-figures_0.pdf).
56. Robert Verbruggen, "Poverty and Single Mothers," *The New York Times*, February 13, 2018, <https://www.nationalreview.com/corner/poverty-and-single-mothers-new-york-times/>.
57. "Single Mothers Much More Likely to Live in Poverty Than Single Fathers," *Science Daily*, August 31, 2015, <https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2015/08/150831163743.htm>.
58. Semega, "Income and Poverty in the United States: 2018."
59. Leila Schochet, "The Child Care Crisis Is Keeping Women Out of the Workforce," *Center for American Progress*, March 28, 2019, <https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/early-childhood/reports/2019/03/28/467488/child-care-crisis-keeping-women-workforce/>.
60. Ibid.
61. Ibid.
62. Julie A. Taylor, "Poverty and Student Achievement," *Gale Group*, June 22, 2005, <https://go.galegroup.com/ps/anonymouse?id=GALE%7CA135021833&sid=googleScholar&v=2.1&it=r&linkaccess=abs&issn=10683844&p=AONE&sw=w>.
63. Ibid.
64. Ibid.

65. Caroline Ratcliffe and Emma Kalish, "Escaping Poverty," *Mobility From Poverty*, May 2017, <https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/publication/90321/escaping-poverty.pdf>.
66. Russell W. Rumberger, "Poverty and High School Dropouts," *American Psychological Association*, May 2013, <https://www.apa.org/pi/ses/resources/indicator/2013/05/poverty-dropouts>.
67. "Total Group Profile Report," *The College Board*, 2013, <https://secure-media.collegeboard.org/digitalServices/pdf/research/2013/TotalGroup-2013.pdf>.
68. Abigail Hess, "Rich Students get Better SAT Scores," *CNBC*, October 3, 2019, <https://www.cnbc.com/2019/10/03/rich-students-get-better-sat-scores-heres-why.html>.
69. Bryant, "Addressing the College Readiness Challenge."
70. Linda Banks-Santilli, "The Unique Challenges of a First-Generation College Student," *Quartz*, June 3, 2015, <https://qz.com/418695/the-unique-challenges-of-a-first-generation-college-student/>.
71. Arthur Levine and Jana Nidiffer, "Beating the Odds: How the Poor get to College," *ERIC*, 1996, <https://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED388129>.
72. Meredith Kolodner, "Why are Low-Income Students not Showing up to College?," *The Hechinger Report*, August 14, 2015, <https://hechingerreport.org/why-are-low-income-students-not-showing-up-to-college-even-though-they-have-been-accepted/>.
73. "Addressing the College Completion Gap Among Low-Income Students," *Southern New Hampshire University, College for America*, June 7, 2017, <https://collegeforamerica.org/college-completion-low-income-students/>.
74. Adam Looney and Nicholas Turner, "Work and Opportunity Before and After Incarceration," *Brookings*, March 14, 2018, <https://www.brookings.edu/research/work-and-opportunity-before-and-after-incarceration/>.
75. Jennifer Bronson and Ann Carson, "Prisoners in 2017," *Bureau of Justice Statistics*, April 25, 2019, <https://www.bjs.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=6546>.
76. Ibid.
77. Paola Scommegna, "Parents' Imprisonment Linked to Children's Health, Behavioral Problems," *PRB*, December 3, 2014, <https://www.prb.org/incarcerated-parents-and-childrens-health/>.
78. Mike A. Males and Elizabeth A. Brown, "Teenagers' High Arrest Rates: Features of Young Age or Youth Poverty?," *Journal of Adolescent Research* 29, no. 1 (2014): 3–24, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0743558413493004>.
79. Ibid.
80. Ibid.
81. Portia Rawles, "The Link between Poverty, the Proliferation of Violence and the Development of Traumatic Stress Among Urban Youth in the United States to School Violence," *ERIC*, 2010, <https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ913024.pdf>.
82. Ibid.
83. Melissa Kearney, Benjamin Harris, Elisa Jacome, and Lucie Parker, "Ten Economic Facts about Crime and Incarceration in the United States," *The Hamilton Project*, May 2014, [https://www.hamiltonproject.org/assets/legacy/files/downloads\\_and\\_links/v8\\_THP\\_10CrimeFacts.pdf](https://www.hamiltonproject.org/assets/legacy/files/downloads_and_links/v8_THP_10CrimeFacts.pdf).
84. Ibid.
85. Rawles, "The Link between Poverty."
86. Mike Males, "Age, Poverty, Homicide, and Gun Homicide: Is Young Age or Poverty Level the Key Issue," *SAGE Open*, (March 2015), <https://doi.org/10.1177/2158244015573359>.
87. Ibid.
88. "The War on Marijuana in Black and White," *American Civil Liberties Union*, June 2013, <https://www.aclu.org/files/assets/1114413-mj-report-rfs-rel1.pdf>.
89. Ibid.
90. Adam Looney and Nicholas Turner, "Work and Opportunity Before and After Incarceration," *The Brookings Institution*, March 2018, [https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/es\\_20180314\\_looneyincarceration\\_final.pdf](https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/es_20180314_looneyincarceration_final.pdf).

91. "Employee Benefits in the United States," Bureau of Labor Statistics U.S. Department of Labor, September 19, 2019, <https://www.bls.gov/news.release/ebs2.nr0.htm>.
92. Kevin M. Fitzpatrick, "Poverty and Health: A Crisis Among America's Most Vulnerable," ABC-CLIO, LLC, October 28, 2013, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/byu/reader.action?docID=1524113>.
93. Ibid.
94. Jaime Raymond, William Wheeler and Mary Brown, "Inadequate and Unhealthy Housing," Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, January 14, 2011, <https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/su6001a4.htm>.
95. James Levine, "Poverty and Obesity in the U.S.," U.S. National Library of Medicine, National Institutes of Health, October 17, 2011, <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3198075/>.
96. James Levine, "Poverty and Obesity in the U.S.," *Diabetes* 60, no. 11 (November 2011): 2667–2668, <https://doi.org/10.2337/db11-1118>.
97. Robyn Cree, Rebecca Bitsko, Lara Robinson, Joseph Holbrook, Melissa Danielson, Camille Smith, Jennifer Kaminski, Mary Kay Kenney, and Georgina Peacock, "Health Care, Family, and Community Factors Associated with Mental, Behavioral, and Developmental Disorders and Poverty Among Children Aged 2–8 Years — United States, 2016," *MMWR Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 67, no. 50 (December 21, 2018): 1377–83, <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.mm6750a1>.
98. "Is Poverty a Death Sentence?," Utah Government Printing Office, September 13, 2011, <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CHRG-112shrg87268/pdf/CHRG-112shrg87268.pdf>.
99. Valerie Polakow, "Chronic Poverty and the Struggle for Family Survival," *Michigan Family Review*, 1996, <https://quod.lib.umich.edu/m/mfr/4919087.0002.203/-chronic-poverty-and-the-struggle-for-family-survival?rgn=main;view=fulltext>.
100. Mackenzie Mays, "Teen Birth Rates are Highest in our Poorest Neighborhoods," University of Southern California Center for Health Journalism, September 22, 2017, <https://www.centerforhealthjournalism.org/fellowships/projects/teen-birth-rates-are-highest-our-poorest-neighborhoods-they-affect-all-us>.
101. "Access to Contraception," The American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, January 2015, <https://www.acog.org/Clinical-Guidance-and-Publications/Committee-Opinions/Committee-on-Health-Care-for-Underserved-Women/Access-to-Contraception>.
102. "Publicly Supported Family Planning Services in the United States," Guttmacher Institute, October 2019, <https://www.guttmacher.org/fact-sheet/publicly-supported-FP-services-US#>.
103. "Contraceptive Use in the United States," Guttmacher Institute, July 2018, <https://www.guttmacher.org/fact-sheet/contraceptive-use-united-states>.
104. "Unintended Pregnancy in the United States," Guttmacher Institute, January 2019, <https://www.guttmacher.org/fact-sheet/unintended-pregnancy-united-states>.
105. Steven L. Gortmaker, "Poverty and Infant Mortality in the U.S.," *JSTOR*, April 1979, [https://www.jstor.org/stable/2094510?casa\\_token=rrd8Ak1NcyUAAAAA:d13h5UX3H5d2r3zxtTIDL\\_ppdo3QeIYHcbNq7TSg08PlvnnXgusy7NVSyJ2xPT0bUNZL8sHI0X0YSBtZ0xfw6Nz6SEamTXCGBiZSMIH5jkGRMnJa9l&seq=6#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/2094510?casa_token=rrd8Ak1NcyUAAAAA:d13h5UX3H5d2r3zxtTIDL_ppdo3QeIYHcbNq7TSg08PlvnnXgusy7NVSyJ2xPT0bUNZL8sHI0X0YSBtZ0xfw6Nz6SEamTXCGBiZSMIH5jkGRMnJa9l&seq=6#metadata_info_tab_contents).
106. Ibid.
107. Ibid.
108. Julia Isaacs, "Starting School at a Disadvantage: The School Readiness of Poor Children," Brookings Institute, March 2012, [https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/0319\\_school\\_disadvantage\\_isaacs.pdf](https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/0319_school_disadvantage_isaacs.pdf).
109. David Burkam and Valerie Lee, "Inequality at the Starting Gate," Economic Policy Institute, September 2002, [https://www.epi.org/publication/books\\_starting\\_gate/](https://www.epi.org/publication/books_starting_gate/).
110. Christy Guilfoyle, "For College and Career Success, Start with Preschool," ASCD, 2013, <http://www.ascd.org/publications/newsletters/policy-priorities/vol19/num04/For-College-and-Career-Success,-Start-with-Preschool.aspx>.

111. "Child-Parent Centers," The Center for High Impact Philanthropy, accessed on March 6, 2020, <https://www.impact.upenn.edu/our-analysis/opportunities-to-achieve-impact/early-childhood-toolkit/strategies-for-donors/provide-great-places-to-learn/child-parent-centers/>.
112. "Child Parent Center," Chicago Public Schools, accessed on March 6, 2020, <https://cps.edu/Schools/EarlyChildhood/Pages/Childparentcenter.aspx>.
113. "Child-Parent Centers," The Center for High Impact Philanthropy.
114. Ibid.
115. "Child Parent Center," Chicago Public Schools.
116. Ibid.
117. Arthur Reynolds, "Large-Scale and Effective Early Childhood Programs Increase College Graduation Rates," University of Minnesota, February 16, 2018, <https://cehdvision2020.umn.edu/blog/preschool-educational-success-through-college/>.
118. Ibid.
119. "Child-Parent Centers," The Center for High Impact Philanthropy.
120. "Research Finds Early Childhood Program Linked to Degree Completion at Age 35," University of Minnesota, January 30, 2018, <https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2018/01/180130123717.htm>.
121. Brett Arends, "This Program Helped Children in Poverty Increase their Chances of Becoming Higher Earners by 50%," Market Watch, October 11, 2019, [https://www.marketwatch.com/story/doing-this-one-simple-thing-would-take-a-huge-bite-out-of-poverty-new-study-shows-2019-10-11?mod=mw\\_latestnews](https://www.marketwatch.com/story/doing-this-one-simple-thing-would-take-a-huge-bite-out-of-poverty-new-study-shows-2019-10-11?mod=mw_latestnews).
122. "A Matter of Equity: Preschool in America," United States of America Department of Education, April 2015, <https://www2.ed.gov/documents/early-learning/matter-equity-preschool-america.pdf>.
123. Ibid.
124. "Most 3- and 4-Year-Olds are Denied Access to Public Preschool Programs," PEW, March 19, 2008, <https://www.pewtrusts.org/en/about/news-room/press-releases-and-statements/2008/03/19/most-3-and-4-year-olds-are-denied-access-to-public-preschool-programs>.
125. Lillian Mongeau, "Why Does America Invest So Little in Its Children?," The Atlantic, July 12, 2016, <https://www.theatlantic.com/education/archive/2016/07/why-does-america-invest-so-little-in-its-children/490790/>.
126. Milagros Nores and Steven Barnett, "Access to High Quality Early Care and Education: Readiness and Opportunity Gaps in America," Center on Enhancing Early Learning Outcomes, May 2014, [http://nieer.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/ceelo\\_policy\\_report\\_access\\_quality\\_ece.pdf](http://nieer.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/ceelo_policy_report_access_quality_ece.pdf).
127. Steven Jessen-Howard, "Governors Propose Nearly \$3 Billion of Investments in Early Learning Programs," Center for American Progress, May 15, 2019, <https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/early-childhood/reports/2019/05/15/469672/governors-propose-3-billion-investments-early-learning-programs/>.
128. Emilie Shoop, "Midwest Expansion of Child Parent Center i3 Validation Study Comes to an End," Illinois State University, February 1, 2017, <https://news.illinoisstate.edu/2017/02/midwest-expansion-child-parent-center-i3-validation-study-comes-end>.
129. "Child-Parent Centers Expand Through Innovative Private Investment," Erikson Institute, May 19, 2015, <https://www.erikson.edu/news/child-parent-centers-expand-through-innovative-private-investment>.
130. Ratcliffe, "Escaping Poverty."
131. Michael Greenstone, Adam Looney, Jeremy Patashnik, and Muxin Yu, "Thirteen Economic Facts about Social Mobility and the Role of Education," The Hamilton Project, June 2013, <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/71362449.pdf>.

132. "The Challenge," Citizen Schools, accessed November 3, 2019, <https://www.citizenschools.org/our-model>.
133. Ibid.
134. "Closing Inspiration and Achievement Gaps in Stem with Volunteer-Led Apprenticeships," U.S. Department of Education, 2012, <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/innovation/2012/citizenschoolsnar.pdf>.
135. Alyssa Fountain, Beth Gamse, Melissa Velez, Matthew Hillard, and Porsha Cropper, "Evaluation of Citizen Schools' Expanded Learning Time Model: Executive Summary," Abt Associates, Wallace Foundation, October 21, 2016, <https://www.wallacefoundation.org/knowledge-center/Documents/Evaluation-of-Citizen-Schools-Expanded-Learning-Time-Model-Executive-Summary.pdf>.
136. Ibid.
137. "Closing Inspiration and Achievement Gaps in Stem with Volunteer-Led Apprenticeships," U.S. Department of Education, 2012, <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/innovation/2012/citizenschoolsnar.pdf>.
138. Ibid.
139. "The Challenge."
140. "Our Impact," Citizen Schools, accessed November 3, 2019, <https://www.citizenschools.org/impact>.
141. Ibid.
142. Alyssa Fountain, "Evaluation of Citizen Schools' Expanded Learning."
143. Ruihong Liu, "Rich Teens Land Twice as Many Jobs as Poor Kids," Philadelphia Magazine, June 23, 2015, <https://www.phillymag.com/business/2015/06/23/rich-poor-teen-jobs/>.
144. Aneel Karnani, "Reducing Poverty Through Employment," Innovations: Technology, Governance, Globalization 6, no. 2 (July 2011): 73–97, [https://doi.org/10.1162/INOV\\_a\\_00071](https://doi.org/10.1162/INOV_a_00071).
145. "Youth Employment Matters!," Urban Alliance, October 2014, <http://www.theurbanalliance.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/UA-Policy-Brief-4.pdf>.
146. Ibid.
147. "About YouthBuild USA," YouthBuild, accessed November 2, 2019, <https://www.youthbuild.org/about-youthbuild-usa>.
148. "Youthbuild Program Manual," Youth Research and Evaluation eXchange, accessed on March 13, 2020, <https://youthrex.com/toolkit/youthbuild-program-manual>.
149. Ibid.
150. Fred Decker, "How Does a Union Apprenticeship Work?," Chron, accessed on March 14, 2020, <https://work.chron.com/union-apprenticeship-work-23993.html>.
151. "About YouthBuild USA."
152. "Youthbuild Program Manual."
153. "About YouthBuild USA."
154. "Our Impact," YouthBuild, accessed November 2, 2019, <https://www.youthbuild.org/our-impact>.
155. "Apprenticeship Toolkit," U.S. Department of Labor, accessed March 14, 2020, <https://www.dol.gov/apprenticeship/toolkit/toolkitfaq.htm>.
156. Wally Abrazaldo, Jo-Ann Adefuin, Jennifer Henderson-Frakes, Charles Lea, Jill Leufgen Heather Lewis-Charp, Sukey Soukamneuth, and Andrew Wiegand, "Evaluation of the YouthBuild Youth Offender Grants," Social Policy Research, May 2009, [https://wdr.doleta.gov/research/FullText\\_Documents/Evaluation%20of%20the%20YouthBuild%20Youth%20Offender%20Grants%20-%20Final%20Report.pdf](https://wdr.doleta.gov/research/FullText_Documents/Evaluation%20of%20the%20YouthBuild%20Youth%20Offender%20Grants%20-%20Final%20Report.pdf).